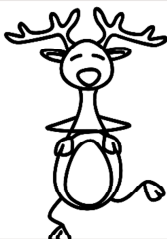
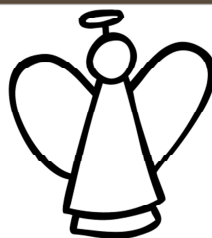


navidad del bingo



gratis

Let it
snow

